

Global Health Governance and Human Security

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International Symposium
Challenges in Global Health:
New Opportunities for the Private Sector
July 27, 2010

Healthy Development: World Bank Strategy for Health, Nutrition, & Population Results (2006)

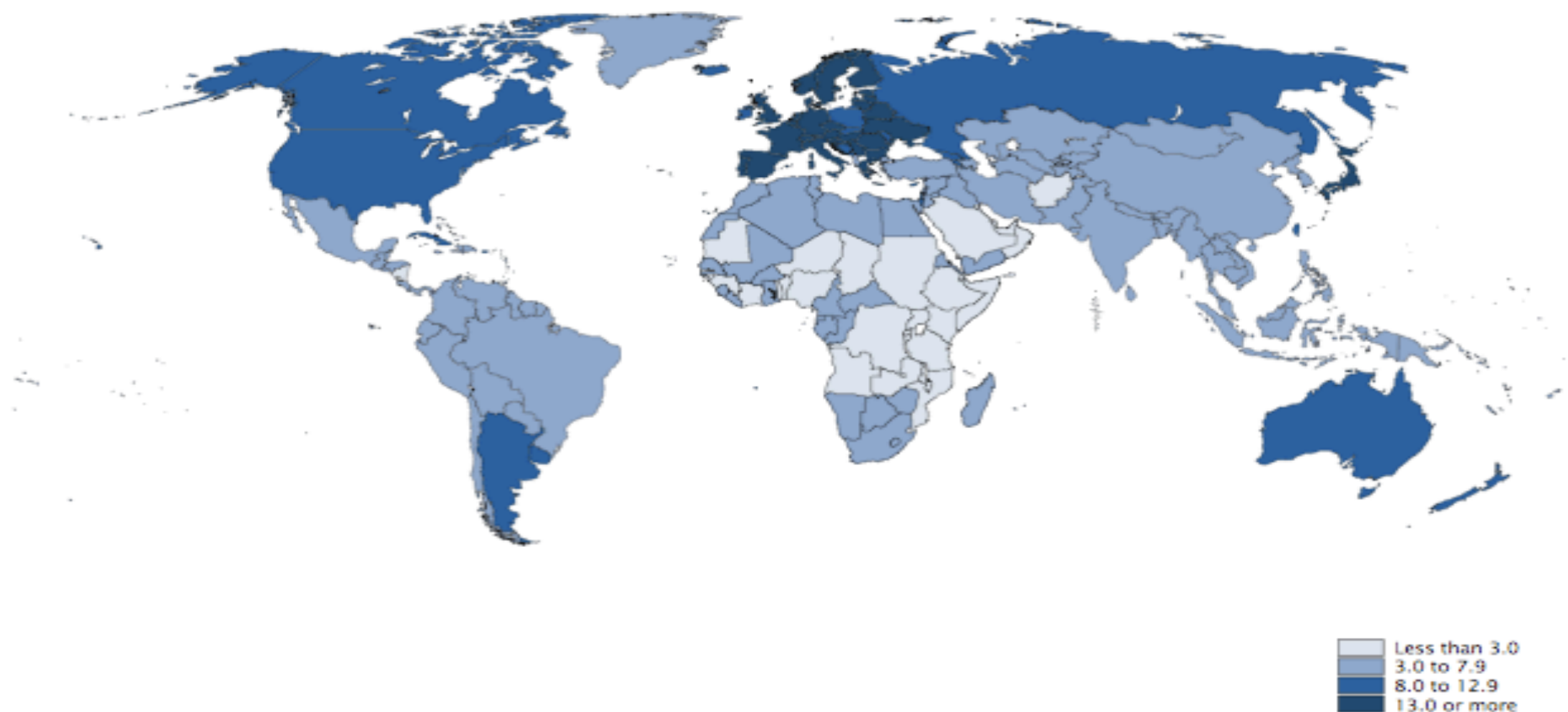
HEALTHY **DEVELOPMENT**

THE WORLD BANK STRATEGY FOR
**HEALTH, NUTRITION, &
POPULATION RESULTS**



World Population *65+* yrs, 2000

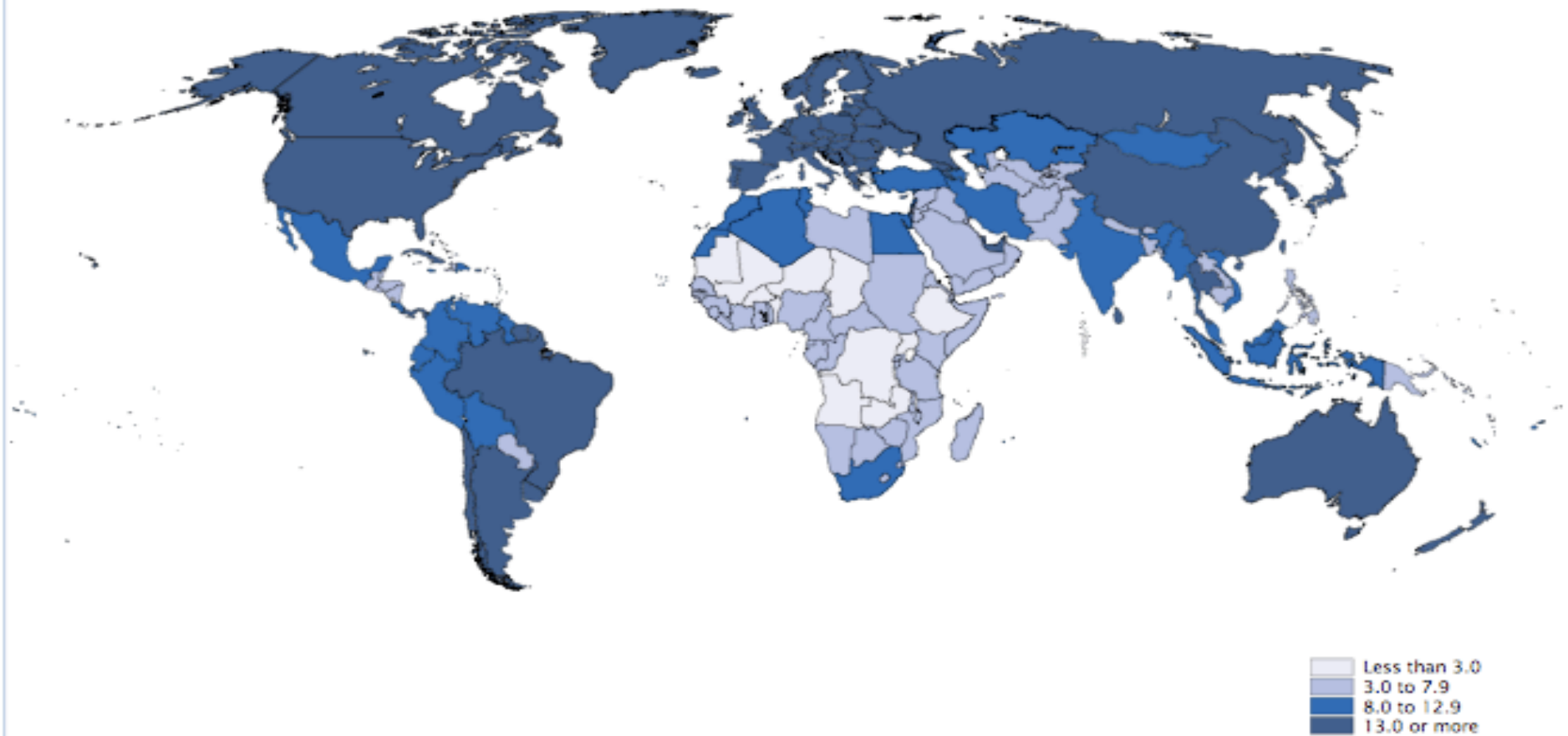
Figure 1-1.
Percent Aged 65 and Over: 2000



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000a.

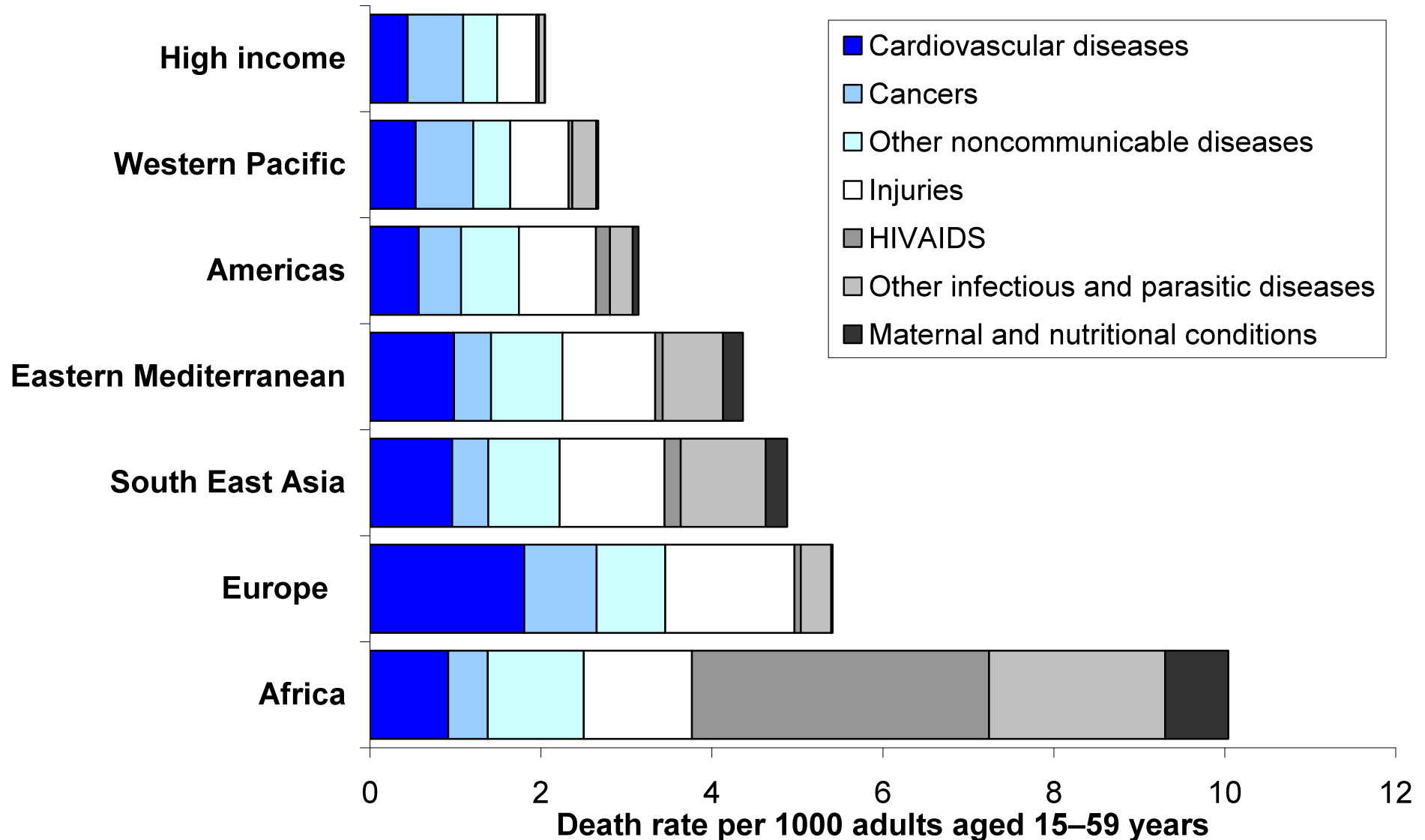
World Population 65+ yrs, 2030: Aging society

Figure 1-2.
Percent Aged 65 and Over: 2030



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000a.

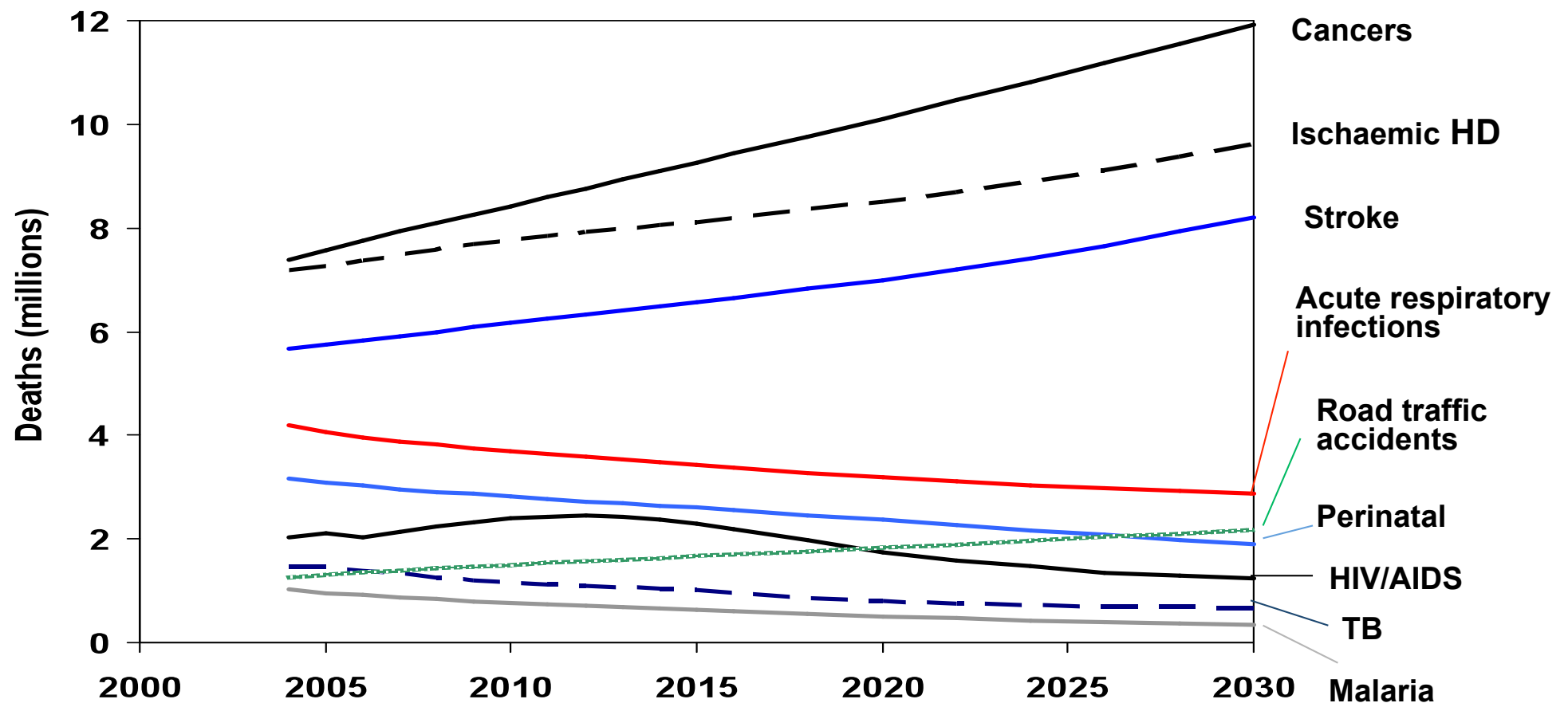
Adult Mortality Rates by Major Cause Group and Region, 2004



Source: Global Burden of Disease 2004 Update: Selected figures and tables, WHO

Growing Number of Cases of Non-communicable Diseases as Causes of Deaths

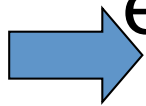
Global projections for selected causes
2004 to 2030



Updated from Mathers and Loncar, PLoS Medicine, 2006

Why did human security emerge?

- End of the Cold War
- Growing interdependency among nations has challenged the traditional notion of “security”
- Emerging global issues that do not stop at national boundaries such as climate change, infectious diseases, pandemic, energy crisis, etc.



Need for a new notion of security that supplements traditional security
—securing not only national boundaries but also security of individuals and communities beyond borders

What is human security?

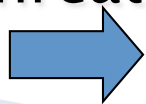
- Focus on three universal freedoms: freedom from want, freedom from fear and freedom to live in dignity
- To protect “the vital core of all human lives in ways that enhance human freedoms and fulfillment”
 - Health is the vital core of human lives.
- Strategy to promote human security:

Empowerment

- enable people to develop the capacity to cope with or prevent difficult conditions

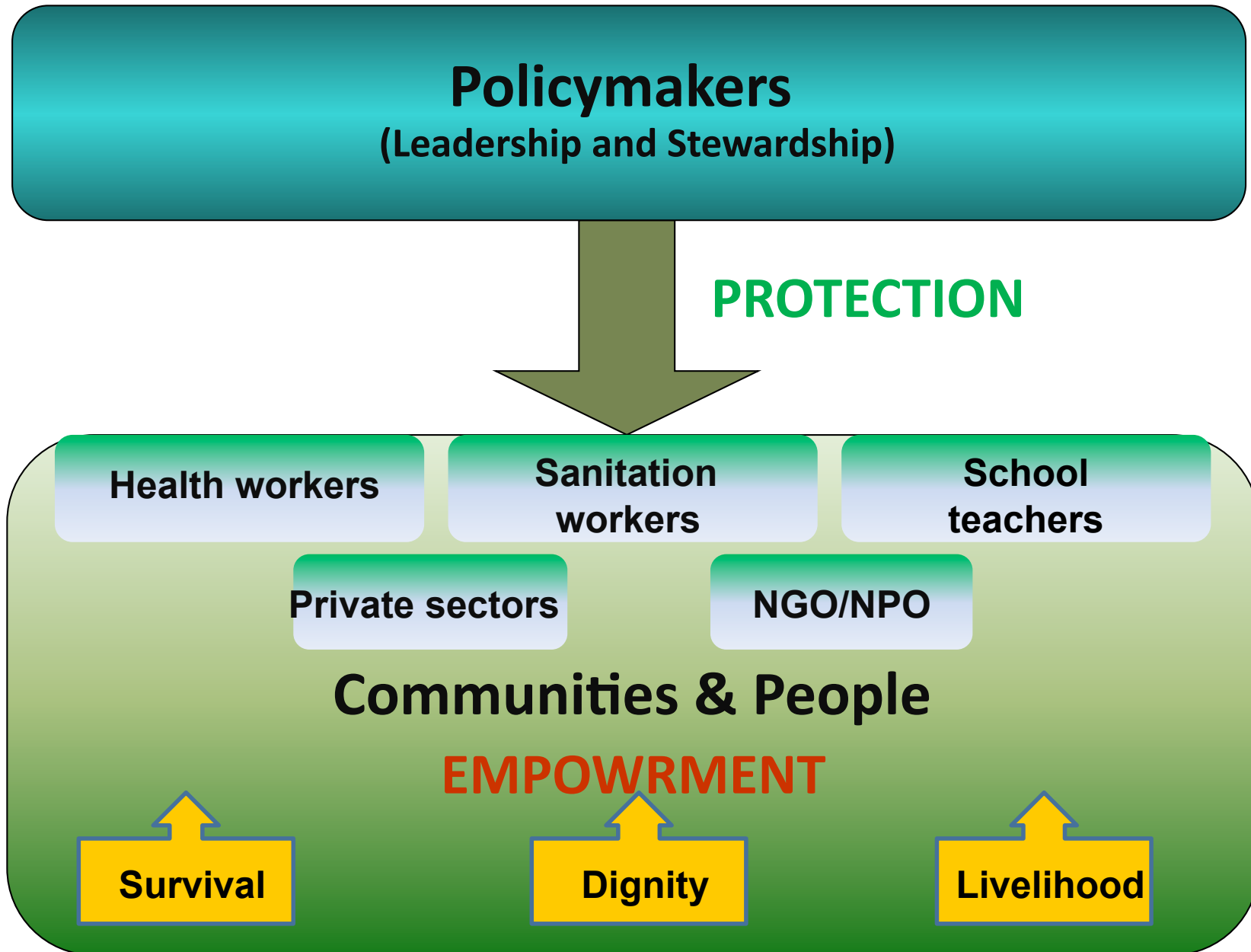
Protection

- set up by states, international agencies, NGOs, and the private sector to shield people from critical and pervasive threats and enable people to protect themselves



Human Security is the key policy concept for establishing Japan's robust pacifism.

Human Security Approach



Global Health Governance through Human Security Approach

