

Index

- ABCD encirclement, 85, 96*n.* 3
 accessibility, as policy, 21–22
 accountability, 139–140; of civil society organizations, 121, 144, 159, 174, 179; of government, 31, 126, 136. *See also* public information disclosure
 administrative reform, 38, 45–46, 125–126, 135–139, 167; Ad-hoc Commission on Administrative Reform, 38; Administrative Reform Committee, 126, 136–138; Administrative Reform Council, 136
 aging society, 38–39, 44, 125, 136
 agricultural cooperatives, 30–31
 Akita Prefecture, 41
 Allied Occupation, 78–79
 Aomori Prefecture, 35
 artisans, 55–56, 63
Asahi Shimbun, 48*n.* 2, 101
 Asia Pacific, 53, 59, 65, 73, 81, 99, 103, 107, 150, 153, 172–173, 183
 “associational revolution,” 42, 75, 102, 107, 163
 Association of Southeast Asian Nations, 53
 authoritarianism, 53, 56, 65, 78, 91
 authority, deference to, 19–20, 34, 51, 60

 banks, 30–32, 37, 130, 132, 134
 Bell, Daniel, 88
 Boethius, 57
 Bōseki Rengōkai (Federation of Spinning Manufacturers), 70
 British Council, 153
 bubble economy, 30, 39. *See also* economic growth

 Buddhism, 59–60; Ikkō (Jōdo Shin) sect of, 59
 bureaucrats, 35–37, 105–106, 123; retired, 47, 108, 121, 168. *See also* law making, bureaucrats and; Law to Promote Specified Nonprofit Activities, process toward; public interest, bureaucratic leadership and
 business community, 38, 43–44, 69, 75, 97–98, 110, 118, 133–134
 businessmen, as zealous employees (*mō-ritsu shain*), 82; retired, 121

 carbon dioxide emissions, 158
 “catching up with the West,” 27–28, 62–63, 65–66, 69, 77, 117
 Center for Global Partnership, 110
 central government, 13, 18–19, 27, 29, 32–33, 35, 41, 45–47, 131–133, 138–140, 144
 Chambers, Robert, 68
 charitable trusts, 144, 166, 183–185
 China, People’s Republic of, 24, 54, 61, 83, 96*n.* 3, 156, 158
 Chōshū (domain), 61
 Christianity, 57–60
 Chu Hsi, 54
 citizens’ public-interest activity groups, 169, 173, 176–179
 civic society, 84, 89–90
 Civil Code, 47, 166, 170; Article 34 of the, 108–109, 122, 167
 civil rights, 40, 58, 66, 70–71
 civil servants, ethics, code of for, 36
 civil society, 15, 26, 37, 45, 56–57, 61, 74, 77–78, 85–87, 90–92, 94–95, 97,

civil society (*continued*)

101-102, 119-120, 163-171; absence of, 85; defined, 14, 51-53, 86, 91; factors conducive to, 86-98; impediments to, 107-111; in Asia Pacific, 53, 98-100, 103; legal framework for, 104-106, 108-109; preconditions of, 52-53, 91; transnational, 100, 124*n.* 3. *See also* governance; incorporation, of nonprofit groups; nongovernmental organizations; nonprofit organizations

Coalition for Legislation to Support Citizens' Organizations. *See* C's

cold war, 82-83, 87-88, 90, 155-158; NGOs and NPOs during, 101, 153-157

colonialism, 62, 64, 73, 77-78

Committee for the Promotion of Decentralization, 136

Committee on Corporate Philanthropy, 101, 118, 185-186

Community Chest, 111

community development, 141-143, 176

company first-ism, 79, 82

Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty, 117

Confucianism, 52, 54-55, 59-60, 66, 70-73

Constitution of Japan, 78-79; Article 89 of the, 122; Meiji, 71-72, 78; Seventeen-Article, 24

consumers, 106, 125, 127, 130-131, 134, 140, 143-145

consumption tax, 39-40, 139

COP3. *See* United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

corruption, 36-37, 39, 41, 72, 128

counter-culture 84, 157

C's (Coalition for Legislation to Support Citizens' Organizations), 104, 107, 111-112, 117-118, 175

Cultural Revolution, 83

daimyo (feudal lords), 24, 82

Dai-Nihon Nōkai (Greater Japan Agricultural Association), 70

decolonization, 154-155

Democratic Party of Japan (DPJ), 105, 116

democratization, 28, 53, 59, 73-75, 77-81, 155

deregulation, 38, 98, 114-115, 126, 136-137; judicial, 132, 137, 139

development assistance, 43, 86, 123*n.* 1. *See also* official development assistance

Diet, 31-32, 37, 41, 47, 70-72, 83-84, 98, 105, 112-115, 118-119, 125, 131-133

disabled, the, 158

disarmament, 190

Dōmoto Akiko, 106

earthquake relief, 31-32, 89-90, 111

Earth Summit. *See* United Nations Conference on Environment and Development

economic growth, 38, 53, 81, 83-84, 91, 107, 129-130, 132-133, 145, 154

Economic Planning Agency (EPA), 42, 113, 119, 169, 175, 178, 180

Edo period, 24-25, 51. *See also* Tokugawa period

education, 26, 69-75, 127, 151, 165-166, 168-169, 178, 181-182, 185; as promoter of civil society, 87; *hankō* (do-main-run schools), 56; *shijuku* (private academies), 56; *terakoya* (popular schools), 56

Education Order of 1872, 68

elderly, the, 44, 103

emperor system, 29, 66, 78

energy conservation, 84-85

Environment Agency, 84

environmental conservation, 43, 84, 87-88, 99-101, 103-104, 123*n.* 1, 153-155, 165, 178, 181, 183, 185, 190

Europe, 64, 67-68, 74, 82, 88, 95-97, 96*n.* 3, 105, 148-150, 153-154, 156, 159

farmers, 54-55, 63, 72, 81

feudalism, 24, 52, 54-55, 60-61, 67, 82

Ford Foundation, 152

foundations, 107, 110, 121-122, 173, 184, 187-188. *See also* grant-making bodies; nongovernmental organizations; nonprofit organizations; think tanks; and *individual foundations*

foundations, and associations, incorporated, 122, 165-168, 174, 178, 184, 188

Fourth World Conference on Women, 99

Fox, George, 58

- France, 56, 63–66, 69, 84
 Franklin, Benjamin, 69
 freedom, 48, 64, 78, 160–161; of speech and assembly, 70, 72
 French Revolution, 64
 Fukushima (city), 15–23
 Fukuzawa Yukichi, 66–70
 Futenma Air Station, 33
- Germany, 53, 63, 65, 96*n.* 3, 150, 152
 globalization, 102–103, 147–148, 153, 157, 160–161
 governance, 34–35, 45, 54, 56, 84, 87–88, 98, 100, 102, 104, 107, 111, 114, 116, 118–119, 161, 163–164, 187; cross-sectoral partnership and, 120, 122–123, 126, 140–141, 145
 government, centralization of, 25–26, 61–63, 73; constitutional, 62–63, 70, 73; decentralization of, 26, 61, 136–138; overextended, 92, 102, 107; relativization of, 37–38, 40, 42–43, 81. *See also* central government; deregulation; local government; governance, cross-sectoral partnership; public interest, bureaucratic leadership and; regulation
 government sector. *See* public sector
 grant-making bodies, 21, 165–166, 171, 183–184, 189
 Great Britain. *See* United Kingdom
 Great Depression, 53
 Great Hanshin-Awaji Earthquake, 31–32, 42, 47, 57, 88, 90, 93, 101, 104, 125, 173, 180, 186; as impetus to volunteer, 89; as promoter of civil society, 97–98, 111
 Great Kantō Earthquake, 89, 93
 groupism, 79, 82–83, 91
- Hara Takashi, 74
 Hashimoto Ryūtārō, 32, 34, 36–37, 39, 46, 118
 Hatoyama Yukio, 106, 116
 Hibiya Park, 27
 Hiroshima, 77, 176
 HIV-contaminated blood plasma products, 35–36, 39, 45
 household sector, 126, 141, 145
 House of Councillors, 30, 118
 House of Representatives, 30, 39, 106, 112, 119
 housing loan companies (*jūsen*) scandal, 30–31, 34, 39, 45, 132
 human rights, 42, 58, 62, 78, 153, 158, 181; *jīyū minken undō* (popular rights movement), 70
 Hyogo Prefecture, 176
- Ibaraki Prefecture, 75
 Ikeda Hayato, 79, 81–82
 Imperial Rescript on Education of 1890, 25, 66, 72
 Imperial Will on Education of 1879, 70
 income redistribution, 127, 129–130, 135, 139
 incorporation, of nonprofit groups, 104, 106, 108–109, 112–114, 119, 174; under the NPO Law, 47, 57, 119, 122. *See also* nongovernmental organizations; nonprofit organizations
 India, 61, 117
 individual, respect for, 58–60, 63, 66, 77–78, 82
 industrialization, 62, 64
 information disclosure. *See* public information disclosure
 information, monopoly, 91, 100; revolution, 90; technology, 100
 Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), 103
 intellectual exchange, 105, 110, 147–151, 153, 156–157, 159–161, 190
 intergovernmental organizations, 151–152, 154, 156, 158
 International Campaign to Ban Land Mines, 100
 International Conference on Population and Development, 99
 internationalization, 88, 90, 149
 Ireland, 64
 Ishikawa Prefecture, 143
 Italy, 63, 65, 152
 Itō Hirobumi, 71
- Japan Center for International Exchange (JCIE), 103–106, 111–112, 124*n.* 3, 172
 Japan Chamber of Commerce and Industry, 75

- Japan Civil Liberties Union, 104
 Japan Communist Party, 79–80, 115
 Japanese NGO Center for International Cooperation (JANIC), 42, 106, 111, 117, 182
 Japan Fabian Society, 75
 Japan Foundation, 110
 Japan Foundation Center (JFC), 184–185
 Japan NPO Center, 118, 171
 Japan NPO Research Association (JAN-PORA), 118, 171
 Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, 87
 Japan Socialist Party (JSP), 80, 83
 Johns Hopkins Comparative Nonprofit Sector Project, 102, 104, 111, 128, 169, 172
 joint-stock companies, 188–189
 journalists, 118–119, 148
 judiciary, 63, 132, 134. *See also* Supreme Court

 Kagoshima (city), 61
 Kajiyama Seiroku, 34
 Katō Kōichi, 39, 48*n.* 4, 112, 115–116
 Keidanren (Japan Federation of Economic Organizations), 80, 101, 112, 118, 185–186
 Kennedy, John F., 81
 Kenseikai (Constitutional Politics Association), 74
 Kimura Morio, 35
 Kishi Nobusuke, 79–81
kō, 24–28, 40–41, 44; defined as “government,” 24–26, 40, 44; defined as “public,” 24–27, 40–41
 Kobe, 89–90, 95, 109, 111, 125, 176
 Kobe earthquake. *See* Great Hanshin-Awaji Earthquake
 Kobe University, 88
kōgi (authorities, the government), 24–25, 51
 Kōjunsha, 70
kōmin (citizens), 74
 Komura Jutarō, 55
 Korea, South, 53
 Korean residents, of Japan, 89, 93
 Korean War, 154
 Kyushu, 55, 66

 labor, foreign, 103
 labor unions, 75, 80, 85, 118, 169
 land mines, 100, 117, 158
 land prices, 30
 Latin America, 150
 law, rule of, 61–62
 Law for Livelihood Rehabilitation of Natural Disaster Victims, 32
 law making, bureaucrats and, 105–106, 112, 123, 131–133. *See also* Law to Promote Specified Nonprofit Activities, process toward
 Law to Promote Specified Nonprofit Activities (the NPO Law), 47–48, 57, 94–95, 98–99, 103, 105, 119, 121–122, 171, 173, 175; process toward, 112, 114–117
 League of Nations, 151–152
 legislature. *See* Diet
 Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 29, 39, 41, 48, 80–81, 83–84, 105–106, 112–113, 115
 local government, 40, 138
 Locke, John, 66
 Long-Term Care Insurance Law, 145

 MacArthur, Douglas, General, 78
Mainichi Shimbun, 101
 Maki township, 34
 Manchurian Incident, 75, 96*n.* 3
 market intervention, 60, 107, 112
 market mechanisms, 86, 126–127, 129, 139
 Marx, Karl, 64
 mass media, 30, 90, 97–98, 101, 111–113, 116, 118, 122, 137
 medical care, 127, 137, 169
 Meiji Restoration, 25–27, 52, 55–56, 61–63, 65–73, 76, 78–79, 82
 Meirokusha, 70
 merchants, 55–56, 63
 middle class, 53, 83, 91
 Middle East, 150
 militarism, 53, 75, 149–150
 Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, 167
 Ministry of Construction, 15–19, 21–23, 167
 Ministry of Education, 68, 71, 76, 167
 Ministry of Finance, 31, 35, 37–39, 90, 105, 134

- Ministry of Health and Welfare, 35–36, 134–135, 167
 Ministry of International Trade and Industry, 45, 129, 167
 Ministry of Labor, 167
 Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, 167
 Ministry of Transport, 167
 Miyagi Prefecture, 41, 176
 Miyazaki Prefecture, 55
 Miyazawa Kiichi, 117
 Mori Arinori, 70
 Murray, David, 69
 Mutsu Ogawara (port), 35
 my home-ism, 83
- Nagasaki, 77
 Nakae Chōmin, 56, 66
 Nakasone Yasuhiro, 85, 117
 Nakatsu (domain), 66
 Nanao (municipality), 143
 Nara, 176
 National Federation of Levellers, 75
 National Institute for Research Advancement (NIRA), 104–105, 109, 190
 national interest, 25, 33–34, 86, 116, 123; versus local public interest, 34
 National People's School System, 75
 National Public Service Law, 36–37
 natural disasters, 64, 93, 98, 112–113, 180; victims of, 31–32, 89–90, 111
 Nazism, 53
 neighborhood associations, 21, 142
 Netherlands, the, 56, 66, 96*n.* 3
 New Education Movement, 74
 New Frontier Party (NFP), 41, 106, 112, 115
 New Party Sakigake, 106, 112, 175
 NGOs. *See* nongovernmental organizations
 Nichinan (city), 55
 Nichiren, 59
 Niigata Prefecture, 34–35
 Nippon Foundation, 190
 Nixon, Richard M., 84
 nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 52, 87–88, 91, 94–95, 97–102, 110, 117, 120, 164, 183; defined, 128, 123*n.* 1, 181; impediments to, 100, 104, 107, 110; in Asia Pacific, 103; in Europe, 95; in North America, 110; in relation to government, 21, 26, 94, 97–98, 102–104, 117, 183; international, 107, 149–161; statistics on, 42, 102, 108, 149, 165–166, 168, 179–180, 182, 185, 188–189. *See also* charitable trusts; citizens' public-interest activity groups; Civil Code, Article 34 of; incorporation, of nonprofit groups; foundations, and associations, incorporated; governance, cross-sectoral partnership and; grant-making bodies; joint-stock companies; Law to Promote Specified Nonprofit Activities; private-sector organizations; private voluntary organizations; public-interest corporations; tax-deductible contributions; volunteer groups
 nonprofit organizations (NPOs), 52, 57, 87–88, 91, 94–95, 97–102, 104, 111–114, 117, 119, 125–126, 139–145, 164, 171–173, 175–176, 183, 190; and advocacy, 143; defined, 128, 123*n.* 1, 181; government-sponsored, 21, 26; in relation to companies, 99, 101, 118–119, 129; in relation to government, 21, 26, 44, 97–98, 103–104, 108–109, 111–115, 119, 126, 128, 142–145, 171, 183; statistics on, 42, 102, 108, 169–170, 177, 181. *See also* charitable trusts; citizens' public-interest activity groups; Civil Code, Article 34 of; incorporation, of nonprofit groups; foundations, and associations, incorporated; governance, cross-sectoral partnership and; grant-making bodies; joint-stock companies; Law to Promote Specified Nonprofit Activities; private-sector organizations; private voluntary organizations; public-interest corporations; tax-deductible contributions; volunteer groups
 nonprofit sector, 103, 106, 115, 118, 120, 122, 126, 128, 140–142, 163–165, 167, 170–172, 183–184, 190
 nonstate actors, 147–148, 157
 NPO Law. *See* Law to Promote Specified Nonprofit Activities
 NPOs. *See* nonprofit organizations
 nuclear deterrence, 153

- nuclear energy, 154
nuclear power plant, 34
- obedience, 19, 35, 55, 70; public. *See* authority, deference to
Obi (domain), 55
Oceania, 173
official development assistance (ODA), 86–87, 94, 182–183
Ogata Kōan, 56, 66
oil crisis, of 1973, 84–85
Ōiso Study Group, 109
Okinawa Prefecture, 33–35, 83
Ōkubo Toshimichi, 70
ombudsmen, 41, 143
One Percent Club, 101, 111, 118, 185–186
Osaka, 54, 66, 173
Ōshio Heihachirō, 54
Ōta Masahide, 33
- pacificism, 74
Pacific Society, 75
Pakistan, 117
parks, 15–23, 26–28; Western-style, 27
Pearl Harbor, 85
pension systems, 135
Perry, Matthew C., Commodore, 56, 61
pharmaceutical companies, 36
pharmacies, 131
philanthropy, 95, 172, 183–184; corporate, 86, 99, 101, 118, 171, 185–187. *See also* tax-deductible contributions, corporate; tax-deductible contributions, individual; grant-making bodies
Plaza Accord, 99
pluralism, 38, 52–53, 55–56, 61, 73, 83–84, 91, 94–95, 101, 107, 120, 128, 145, 156–157, 161, 164, 176–177
policy making, 63, 125, 131–134, 136, 138, 144
policy research institutions. *See* think tanks
political parties, 28–29, 39, 74, 79, 119, 130, 169, 175; and NPO legislation, 97–98, 106–107, 111, 115–116. *See also* individual parties
politicians, 29, 39, 78, 98, 106, 115–118, 132, 144, 148, 188; *zoku giin* (Diet members with connections to ministries), 46
postal services, 137
poverty, 64, 80, 154–155
Prime Minister's Office, 167
private-sector organizations, 69–70, 75, 102, 166, 181
“private public” realm, 44
private realm, 51, 60, 77
private sector. *See* nongovernmental organizations; nonprofit organizations
private voluntary organizations (PVOs), 154
Public Assembly Ordinance, 70, 72
public consciousness, 14, 20, 36, 42–43, 61, 92
public documents, 40–41
public education. *See* education
public-equals-official society, 13–19, 22–23, 28, 31, 35, 37, 39–48, 51, 60, 63, 67–68, 76, 79, 90–91
public facilities, 15, 23
public funds, 30–32, 45, 90, 94–95, 144; siphoning off of, 41
public health, 127, 137
public housing, 32, 127
public information disclosure, 31, 40–41, 43, 45–46, 132, 135, 165–167, 174, 178–179
public interest (*kōeki*), 24, 31, 33–34, 39, 46, 77, 86; bureaucratic leadership and, 14–15, 17–20, 23, 25, 28–29, 46; citizen's view of, 20, 31–32, 53, 60, 91; concept of, 14, 32–33, 60, 87; defined, 13–14, 20, 119; local, 18, 22, 25, 32–35, 86; international, 86; official concept of, 15, 17, 23, 31, 33, 35, 76, 90, 92; official monopoly of, 15, 23, 28, 31, 33, 35, 37, 45, 51–52, 54–55, 60, 90, 110, 114
public-interest corporations (*kōeki hōjin*), 47, 52, 76, 108–109, 122, 165, 167–170, 173–174, 177–178, 189
public opinion, 33–34, 151–152, 155, 159
“public public” realm, 44, 51, 60
public realm, 51
public sector, 45, 47, 51, 113, 116, 140–141, 145, 180
public works, 15, 17, 19, 39, 129, 135, 138, 167
radioactive waste, 35
Reagan, Ronald, 85

- recycling, 43, 86
- Red Cross, 111
- referendums, 33–34
- refugee assistance, 99, 107, 153
- regulation, 125, 130–131
- Reischauer, Edwin O., 81
- research institutions. *See* think tanks
- Revised Education Order of 1880, 71
- Revolution of 1848, 64
- risk management, 134
- river administration, 15–19, 22–23
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 56, 66
- rural voters, 30
- Russia, 55, 152, 155
- Russo-Japanese War, 55, 73

- safety, as policy, 16, 22–23, 35, 60
- Saga (domain), 55
- Saigō Takamori, 70
- Saitō Foundation, 75–76
- Sakamoto Ryōma, 82
- samurai, 55–56, 61, 63, 65, 72–73
- San Francisco Peace Treaty, 81
- Sasakawa Peace Foundation (SPF), 105, 165, 190
- Satō Eisaku, 79, 83
- Satsuma (domain), 55
- Satsuma Rebellion, 70
- Seiyūkai (Political Friends Association), 74
- self-responsibility, cultivating, 23, 93, 131, 134
- self-sacrifice, 73, 75
- separation of powers, 63
- Shiba Ryōtarō, 56, 82, 90
- Shidehara Kijūrō, 74
- Shimonoseki Strait, 62
- shogunate, 52, 54–55, 59–60, 67
- Shōka Sonjuku school, 56
- Shōtoku, Prince, 24
- Sino-Japanese War, 73
- Smiles, Samuel, 68–69
- Social Democratic Party, 29, 112
- Social Democratic Party of Japan (SDPJ), 106, 112
- socialism, 74
- Society for International Cultural Relations, 153
- Soviet Union. *See* Russia

- START II, 117
- Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers (SCAP), 78–79
- Supreme Court, 33

- Taishō democracy, 53, 74–75, 77
- Taishō period, 53, 73–75, 77
- Taishō Political Crisis, 75
- Taiwan, 53
- Taizō, Abe, 71
- taxation, 94–95, 129, 138–140, 143–144, 170–171, 174, 185
- tax burden, 143, 145
- tax-deductible contributions, 95, 144–145, 185–187; corporate, 111, 114, 144, 166, 170, 174; individual, 144, 166
- tax evasion, 47, 114
- taxpayers' money. *See* public funds
- Teikoku Gakushuin, 70
- Tekijuku school, 56, 66
- textbooks, 68–72, 74–75
- Thatcher, Margaret, 85
- think tanks, 92, 98–100, 105–110, 143–144, 187–190; governance and, 87
- Third World countries, 155, 157
- Thomas Aquinas, Saint, 57
- Tokugawa period, 24, 51–56, 59, 61, 65, 72–73. *See also* Edo period
- Tokugawa society, 52–56, 59–61, 65, 67, 72–73
- Tokyo, 27, 89, 93
- Tokyo Metropolitan Government, 177
- Tokyo Volunteer Center, 177
- Toynbee, Arnold J., 62
- Tōyotomi Hideyoshi, 55
- “track one,” 190
- “track two,” 99, 107, 190

- United Kingdom, 55, 63–65, 67, 69, 75, 96*n.* 3, 157
- United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, 88, 99
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, Third Session of the Conference of the Parties to the, 100
- United States, 55, 63, 65, 75, 81–83, 85, 95, 96*n.* 3, 157
- Urban Institute, 105

- U.S.-Japan Security Treaty, 28, 80-81
- U.S. military bases, 33
- values, traditional, 73, 75, 160-161
- Vietnam War, 83-84
- voluntarism, 42, 57, 89, 95, 171, 173, 180
- volunteer groups, 21, 141-142, 173, 180
- voter turnout, 29-30
- Washington Conference, 74, 105
- waste disposal, 43-44
- Wayland, Francis, 71
- welfare services, 39, 84-85, 95, 101, 128, 133, 137, 139; 145, 158; and NGOs, 165-166, 169-170, 178, 185; citizen-participatory, 141, 145*n.* 1, 145-146*n.* 2
- Westernization, 27, 66, 77
- Wilson, Woodrow, 151, 155
- World Conference on Human Rights, 99
- World Jewish Congress, 155
- World Summit for Social Development, 99
- World War I, 149-150, 153, 156
- World War II, 25, 28, 68-69, 77, 90-91, 93, 100, 153-154, 168, 170
- Yomiuri Shinbun*, 101
- Yoshida Shigeru, 79, 81-82
- Yoshida Shōin, 54, 56
- Yoshino Sakuzō, 74